



Present Perfect Structure → Subject + **have** or **has** + another verb in **past participle**

A. Complete the sentences with the **simple past** or the **present perfect** form of the verb in parentheses.

1. She loves Paris. She _____ (be) there many times.
2. Bill _____ (work) in that company for 3 years.
3. They _____ (go) to London on holiday last month.
4. I _____ just _____ (read) that book. It's good.
5. His parents _____ (be) here yesterday.
6. They _____ (not/travel) to Germany since I was four.
7. _____ you _____ (watch) any film recently?
8. I _____ (have) pizza for breakfast this morning.
9. He _____ (live) in Rome since he was ten.
10. _____ you ever _____ (paint) your house in yellow?
11. I _____ (not/see) you in class last Friday.
12. Shakespeare _____ (write) over one hundred sonnets.
13. Rita _____ (not/smoke) for two months.
14. A friend of mine _____ (win) the lottery three years ago.
15. What _____ you _____ (do) lately ?

Present	Past	Past Participle
live	lived	lived
do	did	done
go	went	gone
write	wrote	written
see	saw	seen
fly	flew	flown
break	broke	broken

B. Change the sentences from the **simple past** to the **present perfect**.

1. Robin **forgot** his phone number. → Robin **has forgotten** his phone number.
2. Nelly and I didn't visit the museum. → _____
3. That cat broke my shoes. → _____
4. My parents gave me some money. → _____
5. My brother didn't fix his car. → _____
6. Vicky and Oscar rode their bikes. → _____
7. The boys didn't find a good job. → _____
8. The horses went to the river. → _____
9. Did you travel to the United States. → _____
10. Ignacio did his homework. → _____
11. Martha didn't go to the beach. → _____
12. I didn't make my bed. → _____
13. My parents took a taxi on the corner. → _____
14. George didn't live in a big house. → _____
15. The kid flew a beautiful kite. → _____

C. Unscramble the sentences.

1. times - his - cleaned - several - Evo - bedroom - has

2. angry - ever - you - someone - Have - with - felt - ?

3. three - actress - Laura - for - has - an - years - been

4. seen - that - I - yet - haven't - movie

5. many - Jenny - to - has - times - Atralia - gone

6. that - have - tourists - The - visited - museum - already

7. in - Nestor - Miami - 2014 - has - 2014 - since - lived

8. you - any - recently - books - Have - good - read - ?

9. bought - a - Bruno - new - has - telephone - just

10. African - I - to - been - never - country - have - an

11. this - 2016 - Helen - parrot - had - since - has

12. in - for - worked - They - years - company - have - ten - the

13. drunk - never - has - chocolate - Victor - hot

14. ever - Have - Los - you - Angeles - to - traveled - ?

15. studied - time - kids - for - The - have - a - English - long

D. Read the text and answer the questions with a complete sentence.

Mark Walker lives with his family on a remote farm in the Australian outback. He's lived there since he was born and his family has owned the farm for three generations. The farm is 450 kilometers from the nearest town. Mark has never been to school and he has not met his teacher in person. For the last ten years, Mark has studied online. Two years ago, Mark suddenly got sick. His parents called a doctor, who decided over the phone that Mark had appendicitis. The doctor and a nurse flew in a small plane to the Walkers' farm and operated on Mark. Fortunately the operation was a complete success and he hasn't had any other serious medical problems. Mark has only left the farm twice in his life. Once he went to the beach and the other time he visited an uncle in Sydney.

Surfers from all over the world have come to Hawaii for the International Surfing Championship. This is one of the most important surfing events in the world. They've brought their long boards, their short boards, and their fans. We wish them all luck. Here is some background on the sport: Surfing has long been a tradition among the Polynesian people. They have practiced the sport on islands in the Pacific Ocean for hundreds of years. The first European to see the sport of surfing was Captain Cook in 1777. Surfing in Hawaii was an extremely popular activity. Men, women, and children surfed for pleasure, and they participated in competitions. Some Hawaiian kings and queens were great surfers. People wrote songs to celebrate surfers' skills and bravery on the large, sixteen-to twenty-foot high waves. Surfing became an international sport in 1915, the Olympic 100-meter swimming champion, Duke Kahanamoku of Hawaii, went surfing in front of a crowd in Australia. He took his board into the water and caught a wave. He rode that wave all the way to the beach. Soon everyone wanted to join in. That's why we're here on this beach today. The surfers here today are all champions. They have ridden the waves on the best beaches around the world-in Australia, in South Africa, in Costa Rica. They have all won at least ten international competitions. Who is going to be the best of the best? Stay tuned to our program.

1. Where in the world has surfing been a tradition? _____
2. Who was the first European to see people surfing? _____
3. Why have surfers come to Hawaii? _____
4. What have surfers brought with them? _____
5. Did Duke Kahanamoku go surfing in Africa? _____
6. When did Captain Cook first see the sport of surfing? _____
7. Where have the Polynesian people practiced the sport ? _____
8. How many international competitions have surfers won? _____
9. What did people write to celebrate surfers' skills and bravery? _____
10. Did surfing become an international sport in 2015? _____
11. Where have surfers ridden the waves? _____
12. Why have surfers come to Hawaii? _____
13. When did surfing become an international sport? _____
14. Did surfing become an international sport in 2015? _____
15. Where did Duke Kahanamoku ride the wave? _____
16. What did people do to celebrate surfers' skills and bravery? _____
17. Have surfers won seven international competitions? _____
18. Has Mark ever been to school ? _____
19. When did Mark get sick ? _____
20. How many times has Mark left the farm ? _____
21. How long has Mark studied online ? _____
22. Did Mark have hepatitis ? _____
23. Has Mark ever left the farm ? _____
24. How long has the family owned the farm ? _____
25. What medical problem did Mark have ? _____
26. Who has studied on line ? _____

Review of grammar

Time Expressions and Prepositions

SIMPLE PAST	PRESENT PERFECT				
I went to brazil yesterday yesterday morning yesterday afternoon last night last Saturday night last week/month/year five days ago two weeks ago in 1997 in 2014	I have already gone to Brazil Always never just	I have gone to Brazil once twice many times several times I have gone to Brazil recently Lately I have lived in Venezuela since 2014 since I was 9 I have lived in Venezuela for six years for a long time			
<table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> already (ya) ?/+ yet (ya) ? yet (todavía) - </td> <td style="font-size: 3em; padding: 0 10px;">}</td> <td> Have you ever visited Colombia? Have you already finished your homework? Have you finished your homework yet? I haven't finished my homework yet. </td> </tr> </table>			already (ya) ?/+ yet (ya) ? yet (todavía) -	}	Have you ever visited Colombia? Have you already finished your homework? Have you finished your homework yet ? I haven't finished my homework yet .
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